Part 4 – Proposed BC-STV Electoral System Boundaries

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Part 4 – Proposed BC-STV Electoral System Boundaries A. A description of the proposed BC-STV electoral system

Under BC-STV, there would be fewer electoral districts in BC. Each electoral district would elect between two and seven MLAs and the number of MLAs would vary among districts. We have discretion as to how many BC-STV electoral districts to propose, but the number of MLAs must be the same as with the SMP electoral system.

In the May 2009 provincial general election, British Columbians will vote in a second referendum to decide whether the BC-STV electoral system should take effect for the 2013 general election.

For a more complete description of the BC-STV electoral system, please refer to pages 320–325 and Appendix D of our *Preliminary Report*.

B. Combining SMP electoral districts to create BC-STV electoral districts

In our *Preliminary Report*, we indicated that we had to choose between two approaches to develop BC-STV electoral districts. We could develop proposals for single member plurality (SMP) electoral districts first and then group them into workable BC-STV electoral districts or we could treat our SMP and BC-STV boundary setting tasks as completely separate exercises.

We decided to combine our proposed SMP electoral districts into workable BC-STV electoral districts and, in Part 10 of our *Preliminary Report*, we presented our proposals for 20 BC-STV electoral districts.

C. Reasons for our proposed district magnitudes

District magnitude refers to the number of MLAs to be elected in, or representing, a BC-STV electoral district. As discussed in our *Preliminary Report* (pages 324–325), proportionality improves as the district magnitude increases. For that reason we have done our best to propose that most of our BC-STV electoral districts have four or more MLAs wherever possible (except in sparsely populated areas), subject of course to overriding geographical and demographic considerations and community interest concerns reflected in existing administrative units such as regional districts and municipalities.

Several oral presentations and written submissions urged us to enhance proportionality by increasing the district magnitudes of our proposed BC-STV electoral districts to the maximum of seven wherever possible. We gave serious consideration to these suggestions, but ultimately decided against doing so in most instances, both for the reasons set out in our *Preliminary Report* and because in many cases it would have required crossing our regional boundaries.

D. Our proposals for BC-STV electoral boundaries

We propose 20 BC-STV electoral districts, as follows.

E. The North

In this report, we propose seven SMP electoral districts in the North. We continue to propose they be grouped into three BC-STV electoral districts (Maps 96–98 and Tables 13–15), for the reasons set out on page 326 of our *Preliminary Report*.

TABLE 13: PROPOSED NORTHEAST BC-STVELECTORAL DISTRICT

Proposed SMP Districts	Sq. Km.	Population	Deviation
Peace River South	30,340	25,926	-47.7%
Peace River North	175,808	38,485	-24.4%
District magnitude: 2	206,148	64,411	-35.1%

TABLE 14: PROPOSED NORTHWEST BC-STVELECTORAL DISTRICT

Proposed SMP Districts	Sq. Km.	Population	Deviation
North Coast	143,922	23,135	-53.3%
Skeena-Stikine	223,607	38,826	-21.7%
District magnitude: 2	367,529	61,951	-37.5%

TABLE 15: PROPOSED NORTH CENTRAL BC-STV ELECTORAL DISTRICT

Proposed SMP Districts	Sq. Km.	Population	Deviation
Bulkley-Nechako	78,224	38,243	-22.8%
Prince George–Mackenzie	20,361	45,379	-8.4%
Prince George-Valemount	31,539	46,885	-5.4%
District magnitude: 3	130,125	130,507	-12.2%

F. The Cariboo-Thompson

In this report, we propose four SMP electoral districts in the Cariboo-Thompson. We continue to hold the view that they should be grouped into one four-member BC-STV electoral district (see Map 99 and Table 16), for the reasons set out on page 327 of our *Preliminary Report*.

TABLE 16: PROPOSED CARIBOO-THOMPSONBC-STV ELECTORAL DISTRICT

Proposed SMP Districts	Sq. Km.	Population	Deviation
Cariboo-Chilcotin	75,061	45,104	-9.0%
Cariboo-Fraser	35,571	42,433	-14.4%
Kamloops-North Thompson	3,852	51,812	+4.5%
Kamloops–South Thompson	21,627	49,779	+0.4%
District magnitude: 4	136,111	189,128	-4.6%

G. The Okanagan

In this report, we propose seven SMP electoral districts in the Okanagan. We continue to hold the view that they should be grouped into one four-member BC-STV electoral district called Okanagan-Shuswap (see Map 100 and Table 17) and one three-member BC-STV electoral district called Okanagan-Boundary (see Map 101 and Table 18), for the reasons set out on pages 327 and 328 of our *Preliminary Report*.

TABLE 17: PROPOSED OKANAGAN-SHUSWAP BC-STV ELECTORAL DISTRICT

Proposed SMP Districts	Sq. Km.	Population	Deviation
Shuswap	8,607	53,658	+8.3%
Vernon-Monashee	5,038	58,538	+18.1%
Kelowna–Lake Country	1,166	51,950	+4.8%
Kelowna-Mission	540	53,231	+7.4%
District magnitude: 4	15,351	217,377	+9.7%

TABLE 18: PROPOSED OKANAGAN-BOUNDARYBC-STV ELECTORAL DISTRICT

Proposed SMP Districts	Sq. Km.	Population	Deviation
Westside-Kelowna	1,140	51,958	+4.8%
Penticton	1,904	53,687	+8.3%
Boundary-Similkameen	15,986	43,052	-13.1%
District magnitude: 3	19,030	148,697	0.0%

H. The Columbia-Kootenay

In this report, we propose four SMP electoral districts in the Columbia-Kootenay. In our view, they should be grouped into one four-member BC-STV electoral district (see Map 102 and Table 19), for the reasons set out on page 328 of our *Preliminary Report*.

TABLE 19: PROPOSED COLUMBIA-KOOTENAYBC-STV ELECTORAL DISTRICT

Proposed SMP Districts	Sq. Km.	Population	Deviation
Columbia River–Revelstoke	39,714	32,513	-34.4%
Kootenay East	11,172	37,718	-23.9%
Nelson-Creston	13,220	34,883	-29.6%
Kootenay West	12,016	39,713	-19.9%
District magnitude: 4	76,122	144,827	-27.0%

I. The Fraser Valley

In this report, we propose nine SMP electoral districts in the Fraser Valley. We continue to hold the view that they should be grouped into two BC-STV electoral districts. However, because we reconfigured the SMP electoral districts in

Langley and Abbotsford, we now propose one five-member BC-STV electoral district called Fraser Valley East (see Map 103 and Table 20) and one four-member BC-STV electoral district called Fraser Valley West (see Map 104 and Table 21).

With respect to our proposed Fraser Valley West BC-STV electoral district, we recognize that at present there is no bridge connection between the two SMP electoral districts north of the river and the two SMP electoral districts south of the river. However, our proposed BC-STV electoral districts would not take effect until 2013 at the earliest. By then, the Golden Ears Bridge joining Maple Ridge and Langley will have been in operation for several years, strengthening the ties between these four electoral districts.

TABLE 20: PROPOSED FRASER VALLEY EAST BC-STV ELECTORAL DISTRICT

Proposed SMP Districts	Sq. Km.	Population	Deviation
Chilliwack-Hope	10,833	43,980	-11.3%
Chilliwack	146	49,338	-0.4%
Abbotsford-Mission	663	49,731	+0.3%
Abbotsford South	211	49,590	+0.1%
Abbotsford West	105	48,541	-2.1%
District magnitude: 5	11,958	241,180	-2.7%

TABLE 21: PROPOSED FRASER VALLEY WESTBC-STV ELECTORAL DISTRICT

Proposed SMP Districts	Sq. Km.	Population	Deviation
Maple Ridge–Pitt Meadows	1,945	50,474	+1.8%
Maple Ridge–Mission	390	50,195	+1.3%
Langley	95	58,808	+18.7%
Fort Langley–Aldergrove	234	59,050	+19.1%
District magnitude: 4	2,664	218,527	+10.2%

J. Tri-Cities

In this report, we propose four SMP electoral districts in the Tri-Cities. We continue to hold the view that they should be grouped into one BC-STV electoral district (see Map 105 and Table 22), for the reasons set out on page 329 of our *Preliminary Report*.

TABLE 22: PROPOSED TRI-CITIES BC-STVELECTORAL DISTRICT

Proposed SMP Districts	Sq. Km.	Population	Deviation
Port Moody–Coquitlam	81	46,148	-6.9%
Coquitlam-Maillardville	32	51,706	+4.3%
Coquitlam–Burke Mountain	619	46,732	-5.7%
Port Coquitlam	35	52,692	+6.3%
District magnitude: 4	767	197,278	-0.5%

K. Surrey

In this report, we propose eight SMP electoral districts in Surrey. We continue to hold the view that they should be grouped into two four-member BC-STV electoral districts called Surrey North (see Map 106 and Table 23) and Surrey South (see Map 107 and Table 24), for the reasons set out on page 329 of our *Preliminary Report*.

TABLE 23: PROPOSED SURREY NORTHBC-STV ELECTORAL DISTRICT

Proposed SMP Districts	Sq. Km.	Population	Deviation
Surrey-Whalley	29	52,004	+4.9%
Surrey-Tynehead	60	50,989	+2.9%
Surrey–Green Timbers	19	52,934	+6.8%
Surrey-Fleetwood	20	50,284	+1.5%
District magnitude: 4	129	206,211	+4.0%

TABLE 24: PROPOSED SURREY SOUTHBC-STV ELECTORAL DISTRICT

Proposed SMP Districts	Sq. Km.	Population	Deviation
Surrey-Newton	14	53,711	+8.4%
Surrey-Panorama	62	52,060	+5.0%
Surrey-Cloverdale	121	50,875	+2.7%
Surrey–White Rock	62	51,128	+3.2%
District magnitude: 4	259	207,774	+4.8%

L. Richmond and Delta

In this report, we propose five SMP electoral districts for Richmond and Delta. We continue to hold the view that they should be grouped into one BC-STV electoral district (see Map 108 and Table 25), for the reasons set out on page 330 of our *Preliminary Report*.

TABLE 25: PROPOSED RICHMOND-DELTABC-STV ELECTORAL DISTRICT

Proposed SMP Districts	Sq. Km.	Population	Deviation
Richmond Centre	374	59,166	+19.4%
Richmond-Steveston	31	57,497	+16.0%
Richmond East	92	57,798	+16.6%
Delta South	463	45,774	-7.6%
Delta North	32	51,628	+4.2%
District magnitude: 5	992	271,863	+9.7%

M. Burnaby and New Westminster

In this report, we propose five SMP electoral districts for Burnaby and New Westminster. We continue to hold the view that they should be grouped into one BC-STV electoral district (see Map 109 and Table 26), for the reasons set out on page 330 of our *Preliminary Report*.

TABLE 26: PROPOSED BURNABY-NEWWESTMINSTER BC-STV ELECTORAL DISTRICT

Proposed SMP Districts	Sq. Km.	Population	Deviation
Burnaby North	24	51,274	+3.5%
Burnaby-Lougheed	37	48,884	-1.4%
Burnaby–Deer Lake	14	52,730	+6.4%
Burnaby-Edmonds	22	49,911	+0.7%
New Westminster	18	58,549	+18.1%
District magnitude: 5	116*	261,348	+5.5%

* difference due to rounding

N. Vancouver

In this report, we propose 11 SMP electoral districts in Vancouver. We continue to hold the view that they should be grouped into one five-member BC-STV electoral district called Vancouver East (see Map 110 and Table 27) and one six-member BC-STV electoral district called Vancouver West (see Map 111 and Table 28), for the reasons set out on pages 330 and 331 of our *Preliminary Report*.

TABLE 27: PROPOSED VANCOUVER EAST BC-STV ELECTORAL DISTRICT

Proposed SMP Districts	Sq. Km.	Population	Deviation
Vancouver-Hastings	14	55,595	+12.2%
Vancouver-Kingsway	9	57,185	+15.4%
Vancouver-Fraserview	13	57,276	+15.6%
Vancouver-Mount Pleasant	13	52,628	+6.2%
Vancouver-Kensington	9	54,967	+10.9%
District magnitude: 5	57*	277,651	+12.1%

* difference due to rounding

TABLE 28: PROPOSED VANCOUVER WEST BC-STVELECTORAL DISTRICT

Proposed SMP Districts	Sq. Km.	Population	Deviation
Vancouver–West End	11	48,350	-2.4%
Vancouver–False Creek	7	43,943	-11.3%
Vancouver-Fairview	9	52,020	+5.0%
Vancouver-Langara	15	57,047	+15.1%
Vancouver–Point Grey	44	54,823	+10.6%
Vancouver-Quilchena	22	56,409	+13.8%
District magnitude: 6	109*	312,592	+5.1%

* difference due to rounding

O. The North Shore

In this report, we propose four SMP electoral districts for the North Shore. We continue to hold the view that they should be grouped into one BC-STV electoral district (see Map 112 and Table 29), for the reasons set out on page 331 of our *Preliminary Report*.

TABLE 29: PROPOSED NORTH SHORE – SEA TO SKY ELECTORAL DISTRICT

Proposed SMP Districts	Sq. Km.	Population	Deviation
North Vancouver–Seymour	396	52,203	+5.3%
North Vancouver–Lonsdale	27	53,642	+8.2%
West Vancouver–Capilano	80	55,157	+11.3%
West Vancouver–Sea to Sky	9,642	49,161	-0.8%
District magnitude: 4	10,145	210,163	+6.0%

P. Vancouver Island and South Coast

In this report, we propose 15 SMP electoral districts for Vancouver Island and South Coast. We continue to hold the view that they should be grouped into three BC-STV electoral districts (see Maps 113–115 and Tables 30–32), for the reasons set out on pages 331 and 332 of our *Preliminary Report*.

Given the relative compactness of the Capital Region, we are satisfied that it should constitute one seven-member BC-STV electoral district.

TABLE 30: PROPOSED NORTH ISLAND – SOUTHCOAST ELECTORAL DISTRICT

Proposed SMP Districts	Sq. Km.	Population	Deviation
North Island	45,074	53,662	+8.3%
Comox Valley	2,493	59,482	+20.0%
Alberni–Pacific Rim	13,141	42,275	-14.7%
Powell River–Sunshine Coast	20,979	47,101	-5.0%
District magnitude: 4	81,687	202,520	+2.2%

TABLE 31: PROPOSED MID-ISLAND BC-STV ELECTORAL DISTRICT

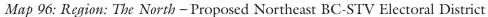
Proposed SMP Districts	Sq. Km.	Population	Deviation
Parksville-Qualicum	959	49,012	-1.1%
Nanaimo	462	50,854	+2.6%
Nanaimo-North Cowichan	2,720	49,402	-0.3%
Cowichan Valley	1,682	55,040	+11.1%
District magnitude: 4	5,824	204,308	+3.1%

TABLE 32: PROPOSED CAPITAL REGION BC-STVELECTORAL DISTRICT

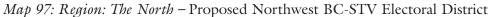
Proposed SMP Districts	Sq. Km.	Population	Deviation
Saanich North and the Islands	1,543	55,201	+11.4%
Saanich South	92	49,430	-0.3%
Oak Bay–Gordon Head	322	48,953	-1.2%
Victoria-Beacon Hill	98	50,939	+2.8%
Victoria–Swan Lake	18	49,304	-0.5%
Esquimalt-Royal Roads	68	47,961	-3.2%
Juan de Fuca	2,736	43,376	-12.5%
District magnitude: 7	4,878*	345,164	-0.5%

* difference due to rounding



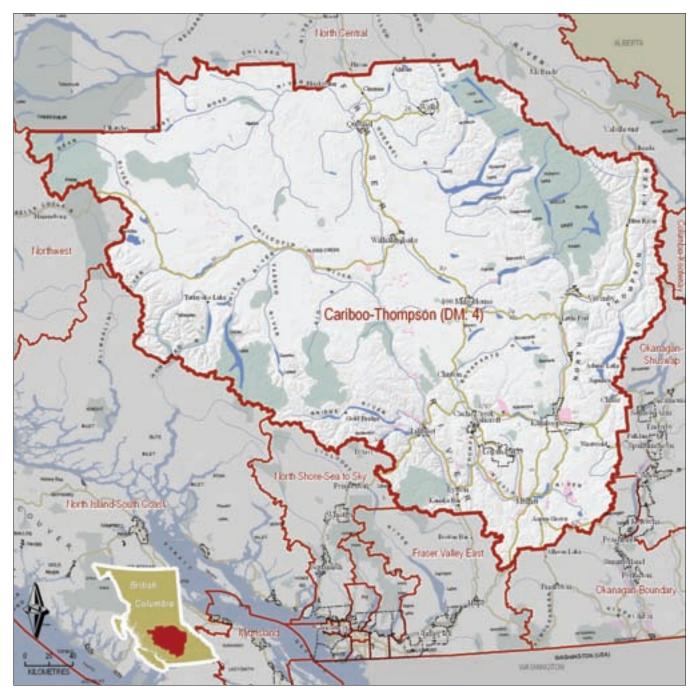




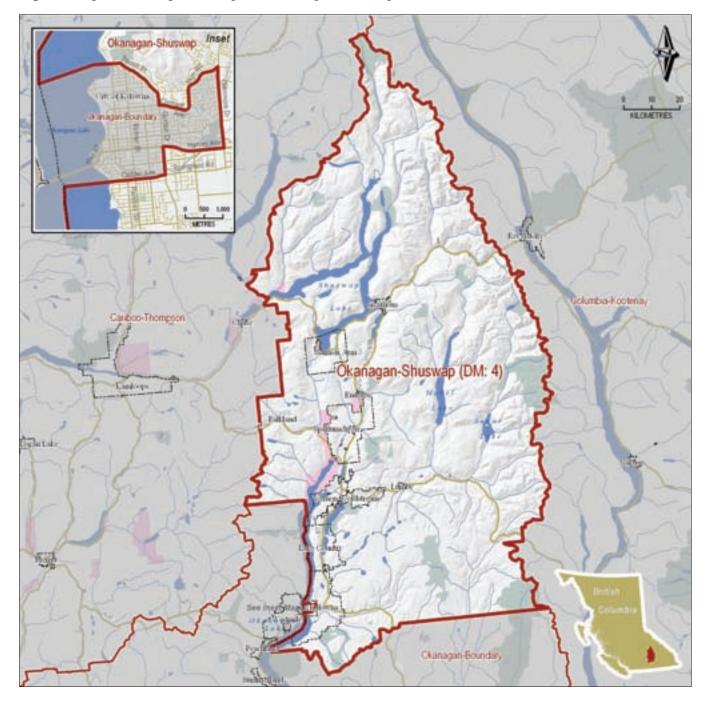




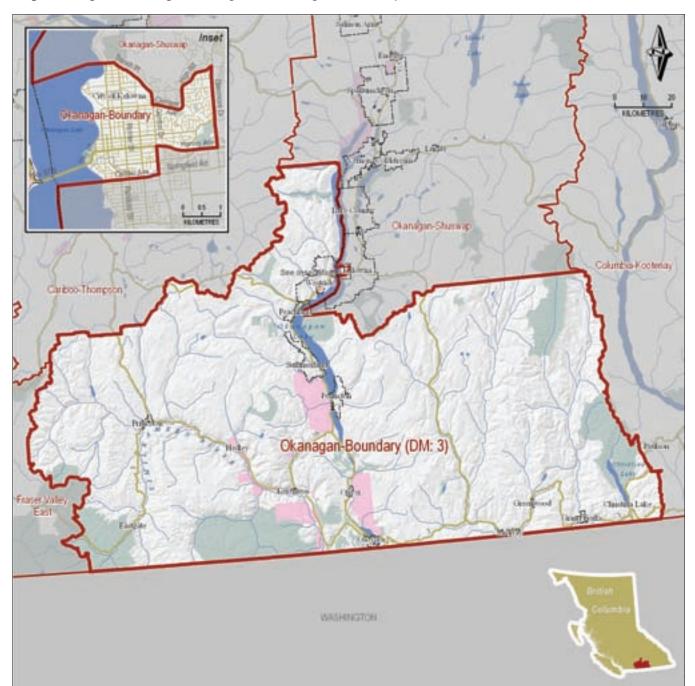
Map 98: Region: The North - Proposed North Central BC-STV Electoral District



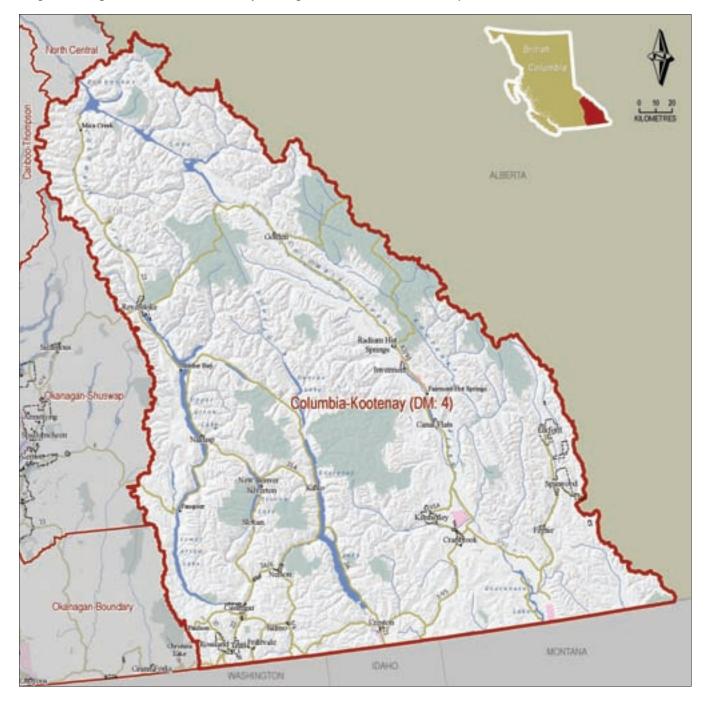
Map 99: Region: Cariboo-Thompson - Proposed Cariboo-Thompson BC-STV Electoral District



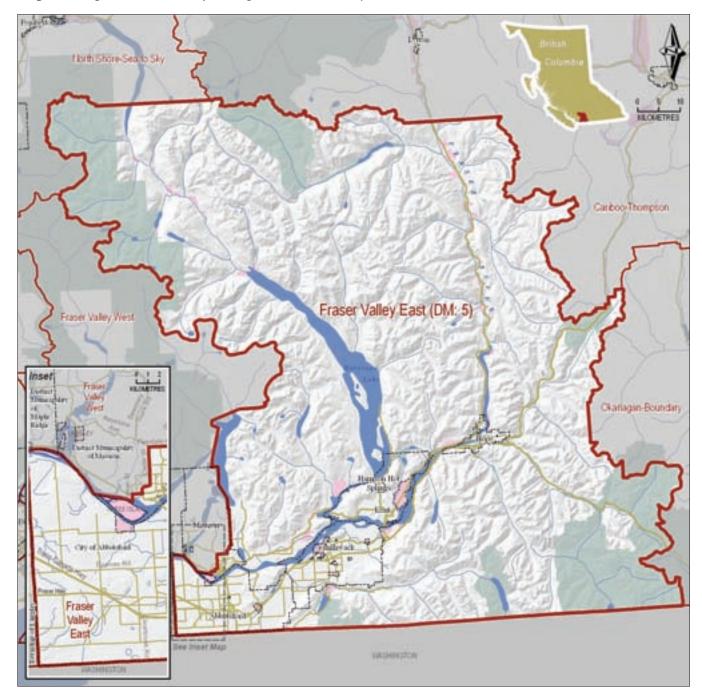
Map 100: Region: Okanagan - Proposed Okanagan-Shuswap BC-STV Electoral District



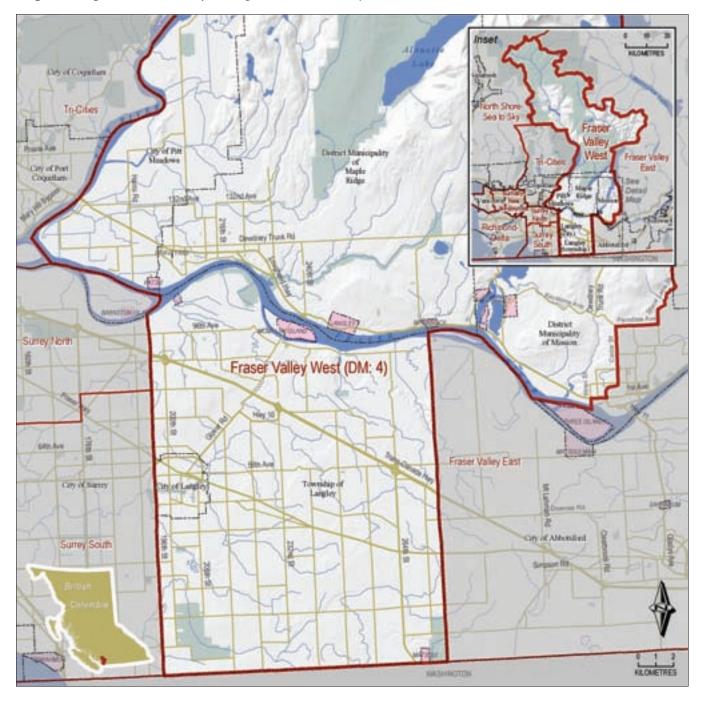
Map 101: Region: Okanagan - Proposed Okanagan-Boundary BC-STV Electoral District



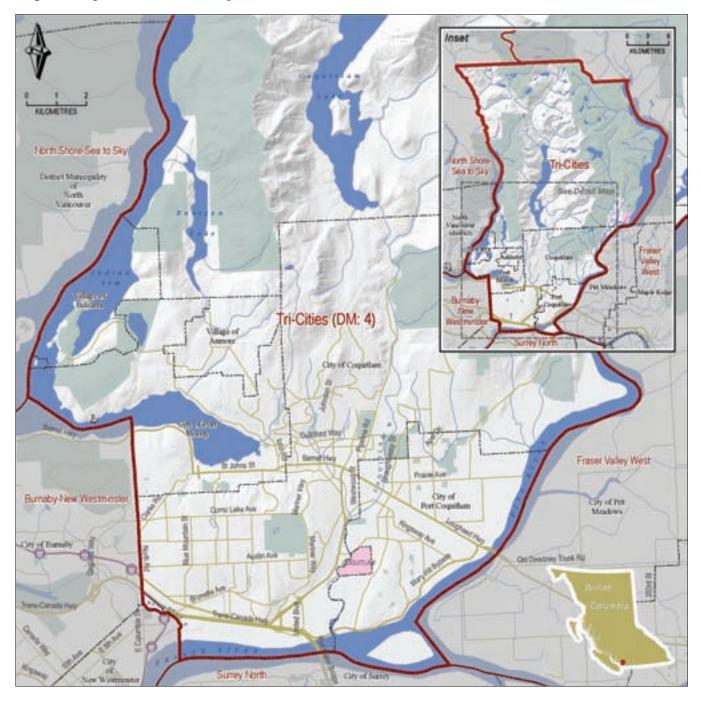
Map 102: Region: Columbia-Kootenay – Proposed Columbia-Kootenay BC-STV Electoral District

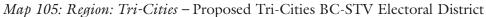


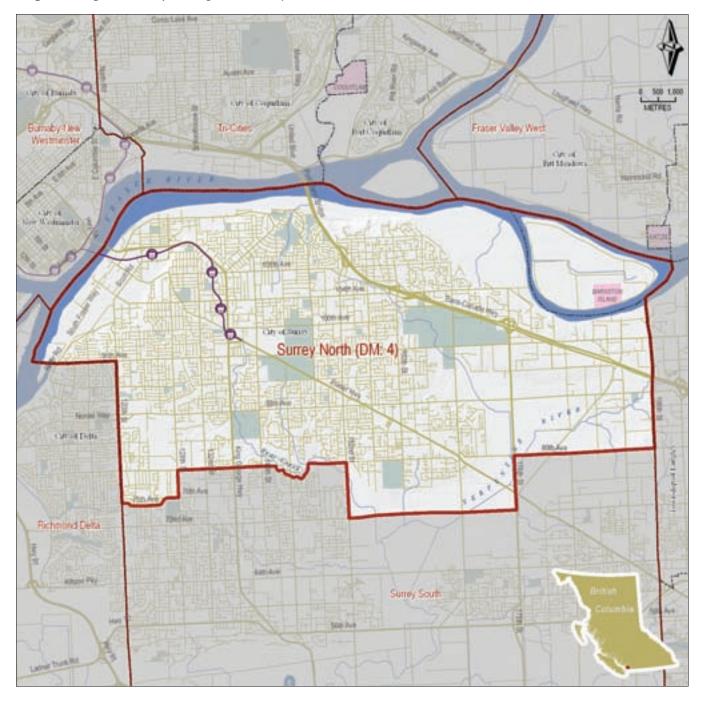
Map 103: Region: Fraser Valley - Proposed Fraser Valley East BC-STV Electoral District



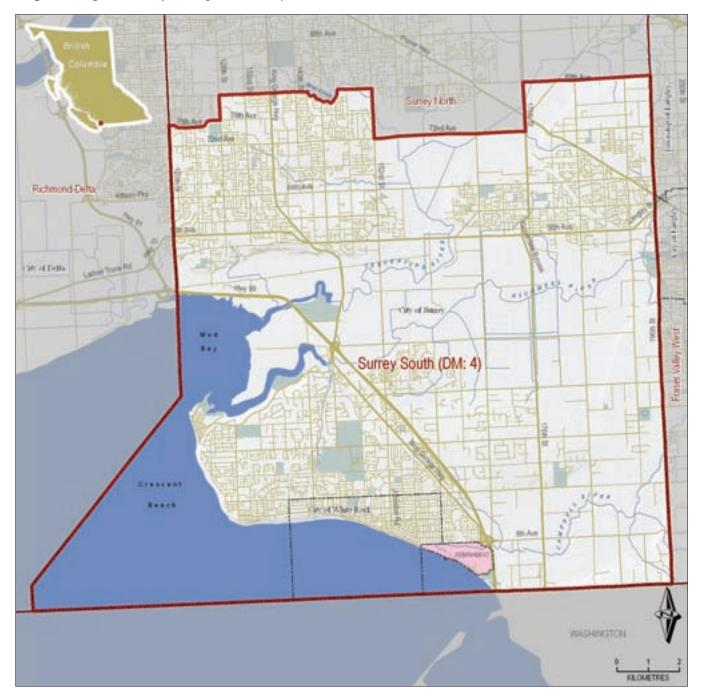
Map 104: Region: Fraser Valley – Proposed Fraser Valley West BC-STV Electoral District















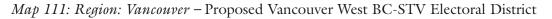
Map 108: Region: Richmond and Delta - Proposed Richmond-Delta BC-STV Electoral District



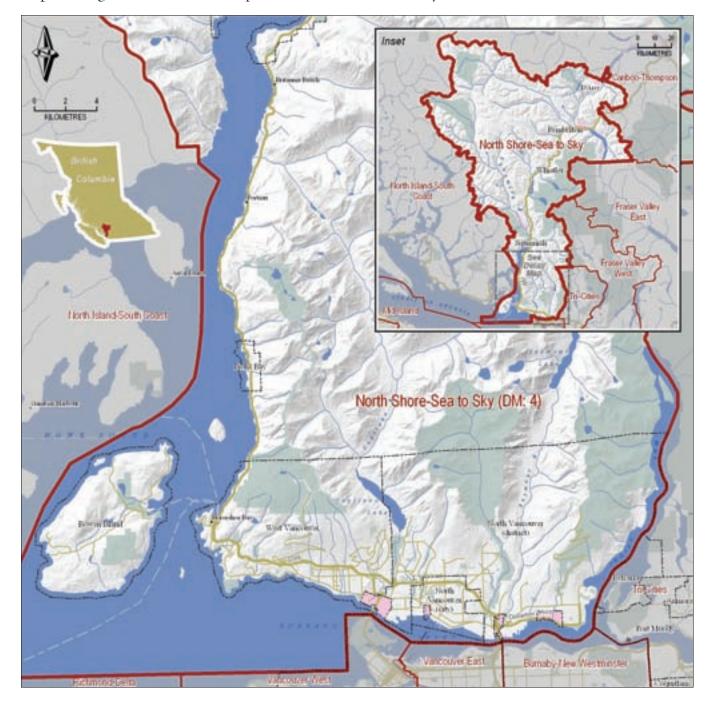
Map 109: Region: Burnaby and New Westminster - Proposed Burnaby-New Westminster BC-STV Electoral District



Map 110: Region: Vancouver – Proposed Vancouver East BC-STV Electoral District







Map 112: Region: North Shore - Proposed North Shore-Sea to Sky BC-STV Electoral District



Map 113: Region: Vancouver Island and South Coast - Proposed North Island-South Coast BC-STV Electoral District



Map 114: Region: Vancouver Island and South Coast - Proposed Mid-Island BC-STV Electoral District



Map 115: Region: Vancouver Island and South Coast - Proposed Capital Region BC-STV Electoral District

Part 5 – Delivery of this Report

Part 5 – Delivery of this Report

A. Submission to the Speaker

This report was required to be submitted to the Speaker of the Legislative Assembly by February 15, 2008. The Speaker is responsible to promptly cause our final report to be made public.

Section 13(1) of the legislation provides that this report must:

(a) if the Legislative Assembly is in session when the report is submitted, be promptly laid before the Assembly ...

B. The role of the Legislative Assembly

Our commission's proposed electoral boundaries are only proposals. The final decision respecting adoption of our proposals rests with the Legislative Assembly. Section 14 of the legislation states:

> If the Legislative Assembly, by resolution, approves or approves with alterations the proposals of the commission, the government must, at the same session, introduce a bill to establish new electoral districts in accordance with the resolution.

C. Descriptions of proposed electoral boundaries

As discussed in Part 12 of our *Preliminary Report* (pages 358–360), we are satisfied that the combination of maps contained within the body of this report and the digital version of maps and their coordinates contained in the DVD entitled *Official Digital Version of Electoral Districts Maps prepared by the BC Electoral Boundaries Commission: 2008.02.14* provided to the Speaker make the traditional metes and bounds description of proposed electoral boundaries unnecessary.

Part 6 – Additional Information

Part 6 – Additional Information *Our Staff*

The commissioners wish to express their profound appreciation to the members of the commission staff who so ably contributed to the work of the commission since its inception in late 2005.

The first person hired by the commission was Cathy Stooshnov, as our manager of finance and administration. Cathy quickly and competently arranged for office space in a central downtown Vancouver location and then undertook the many tasks of office management, including assisting in the hiring of support staff and management of financial records.

The second person hired was Leo Perra, as our executive director. Leo undertook a wide variety of duties, including the hiring of professional staff, organizing commission meetings and agendas, arranging for meetings with consultants, arranging for and facilitating the public consultation sessions and hearings and the full range of executive duties which he diligently and competently carried out during the entire process of producing the commission reports.

In addition, we were fortunate to have the assistance and guidance of Wendy Stewart as our communications manager. Wendy carefully advised the commission on matters of public and media communications and she was the key contact person for the commission until her departure in December 2007 to take up a new position in the communications field.

Also, we wish to acknowledge the important and critical contributions of our legal and research counsel, Brian Wallace, Q.C. and Keith Hamilton. The commissioners relied heavily on these two individuals for ongoing advice and guidance on all matters legal with respect to the application of the legislation and the decided case law governing our mandate.

The commission was also served by the contributions of a hard working and dedicated group of individuals, as follows:

Ben Bisset, Communications Research Officer Leslie Chesters, Receptionist/Office Assistant Christine Cheung, Administrative Assistant Carol Fleming, Database/Records Coordinator Daniel Hirner, GIS Production Manager Lalitha Jayaraman, GIS Technical Analyst Scott Kingdon, Web Master Rob Oostlander, GIS Technical Analyst Doug Roy, Communications Research Officer

We also relied upon and were most ably served by the following suppliers:

Advertising Design and Placement – *Redbird Communications* Communications – *The Pace Group* DVD Production – *Infinity Filmed Entertainment Group Ltd.* Population Data Analysis – *BC Stats* Report Design and Layout – *Ideastream Design Inc.* Report Proofreading – *Rhonda Ganz and Patricia Freeman* Website Development – *Agentic Communications*

In the case of each and every member of the commission staff, we were served with a sense of pride, dedication and professionalism to the many tasks at hand. Everyone involved in the preparation and production of our reports operated as a team and the commissioners wish to record their sincere gratitude for a job well done on behalf of the public of this province.

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